## 2<sup>°</sup> Bachillerato .REVISION EXERCISES.

1. Peter has got the job *which / that* I told you in my last letter.

2. If it weren't too cold, we would go swimming today. / It isn't warm enough for swimming today.

3. Unless you pay me \$500 extra, I won't complete the work. / As soon as you pay me \$500 extra, I will complete the work.

- 4. You aren't allowed to bring food into this room.
- 5. If I were you, I would book in advance. / I advise you to book in advance. / You'd better book in advance.
- 6. He acts as the boss of the company.
- 7. I'd rather you didn't travel there.
- 8. It is said that businesses are worried about interest rates. / Businesses are said to be worried about interest rates.
- 9. Did you manage to convince him?
- 10. They made me do it.
- 11. If only I hadn't been so rude last night.
- 12. He doesn't speak slowly enough for us to understand.
- 13. They were such small shoes that I couldn't wear them.
- 14. She allowed her son to go to N.Y. for the weekend.
- 15. I wish he had been able to come.
- 16. It's ages since she last rode a motorbike.
- 17. Katherine is still making long distance phone calls.
- 18. As soon as you arrive, go to the check in desk.
- 19. Does happiness exist?
- 20. This is the first time I perfome in Canada.
- 21. Shakespeare is known to have written this play.
- 22. If I were you, I would take the train instead of the bus. / You'd better take the train instead of the bus.
- 23. It was such a boring lecture that I left.
- 24. If I had read his book, I would have understood what he was saying.
- 25. The students are believed to have been educated in Wales.
- 26. They have been living in this suburb since 1997.
- 27. When I was a child, we used to go to the local park every Saturday.
- 28. How long have you been learning to drive?
- 29. The universe is said to be spanding.
- 30. Would you take me to the airport on Friday?
- 31. If Samantha didn't have an exam tomorrow, she would see me tonight.
- 32. The game was so great, that I bought it immediately.
- 33. He is the sexiest man I have ever seen.
- 34. I wish you stopped making that stupid noise.
- 35. John succeeded in finishing his work on time.
- 36. Carla earns as much money as Philip.
- 37. If he had studied, he wouldn't have failed the F.C.E. exam.

38. How about taking the 10.15 train to London? / I advise you to take the 10.15 train to London. / You'd better take the 10.15 train to London. / If I were you, I would take the 10.15 train to London.

- 39. We are having our car serviced.
- 40. The report haven't been written yet.
- 41. The thieves are understood to be stealing in the city.
- 42. Unless you lose weight, you will get depress.
- 43. I've never been given such a nice compliment.
- 44. That old block of flats is going to be demolish.
- 45. Sarah was too tired to eat anything.

- 46. Who does this Game boy belong to?
- 47. The curry was too spicy for Margaret to eat it.
- 48. He is the hardest worker I have ever met.
- 49. She was so busy that she couldn't see us.
- 50. The car which / that he lent me had been stolen.
- 51. I wish I hadn't argue with him. / I regret having argued with him.

### <u>2° Bachillerato .REVISION EXERCISES. (2<sup>nd</sup> page)</u>

- 1. He must have lost Sarah's number.
- 2. Thomas started working here 6 years ago.
- 3. The climber broke his leg while climbing / he was climbing.
- 4. When does the school year begin?

5. The student I wanted to speak to was ill. / The student to whom I wanted to speak was ill.

- 6. Despite the bad weather, the pilot decide to land his plane.
- 7. The man to whom you introduced me seems strange.
- 8. He's going to leave in the morning.
- 9. I don't remember meeting Jane.
- 10. I regret to tell you the bad news.
- 11. I forgot to leave you a key.
- 12. My father gave up smoking.
- 13. I shouldn't have lent him my camera. / I regret lending him my camera. / I wish I

hadn't lent him my camera.

- 14. We'll stop to get something to eat on the way.
- 15. She must have gone shopping.

16. I shouldn't have gossiped about her in a loud voice. / I wish I hadn't gossiped about her in a loud voice.

- 17. She might / may not have heard my message.
- 18. She may /might have called but I was out.
- 19. You needn't / don't have to move the table.
- 20. Alan shouldn't have been rude to his boss.

21. You should eat more fish. / You'd better eat more fish. / If I were you, I would eat more

- fish. / I advise you to eat more fish.
- 22. You'd better not move.
- 23. When you showed up, Philip had been waiting for you for an hour.
- 24. Yvonne must have forgotten my birthday.
- 25. Due to financial problems, Sarah can't pay for her tickets.
- 26. He can't be serious about his wife.
- 27. Eleanor said that they had gone to a restaurant the Sunday before.

- 28. My mother asked me whether / if I knew what time it was then.
- 29. The leader ordered Paula to wait there for her / him.

30. Nathan suggested cleaning the house and surprise everyone / Nathan suggested that we clean the house and surprise everyone.

- 31. You don't have to bring your grammar books.
- 32. Anna enquired Andrea why she was using her computer.
- 33. I should have asked her for her phone number.
- 34. I've been working on this project for the morning.
- 35. Jenny promised to cook dinner that night.
- 36. Beth may / might have spoken to George about the problem.
- 37. Those rumours can't be true.
- 38. Although it is dangerous, some people are willing to climb mountains.
- 39. Because of the bad service, we wrote a complaint letter.
- 40. In spite of being expensive, teenagers insist on buying brand name clothes.
- 41. We are having a new air conditioner installed in our flat.
- 42. Kevin warned me not to listen to Rona.
- 43. I haven't smoked for 5 years. / It's 5 years since I last smoked.
- 44. If my car weren't in the garage, I would drive you to the shops.
- 45. As soon as I get my marks, I will apply to university.
- 46. If only Paul were here.
- 47. She begged me not to tell anybody.
- 48. Mum advised me to keep the windows closed.
- 49. The movie that I want to see it's a love affair.
- 50. There were no tickets left for the show.
- 51. I wish my neighbour didn't play loud music.

### **REPHASING EXERCISES**

- 1. In Japan you had better not eat food as you walk down the street.
- ${\it 2.}$  I shouldn't have spent so much money on records.
- 3. Do I have / Do I need to pay for my ticket now?
- 4. Can you tell me how much luggage you let me take on the plane.
- 5. Her car can't have broken down again.
- 6. You don't need to / have to / needn't stand on the train if you have a reserved seat.
- 7. You must have made a mistake when you added up the total.
- 8. Will you be able to get to the airport at 6.30?
- 9. We weren't allowed to go onto platform 2.
- 10. I wish you had told us about it.
- $11. \ The man ordered us not to go.$
- 12. It was so hot that I nearly fainted.
- 13. I wonder if is it possible to travel to London by coach
- 14. He's having the windows mended.
- 15. It has been raining since two o'clock.

- 16. He has live in this house since he was born.
- 17. It wasn't as good as I thought.
- 18. That question has never been discussed.
- 19. It was such bad weather that we couldn't go out.
- 20. We have been writing to each other for six years.
- 21. I went to that school and so did my brother.
- 22. Neither of us had ever been there before.
- 23. I'd rather not have lunch now.
- 24. My purse was stolen from my handbag.

## **REPHRASING COMPARATIVES**

- 1. Your daughter isn't as pretty as mine. My daughter is .....**prettier than yours.**
- Staying at home is better than going out. Going out ..out is not as good as staying at home.
- 3. Jane is more intelligent than Mike is. Mike isn't ..so / as intelligent as Jane.
- The domestic flights are cheaper than the international ones. The international flights ..are not so/as cheap as the domestic flights.
- 5. A van costs more than a motorbike. A motorbike is ..not as/so expensive as a van is.
- 6. The Mercedes was bigger than the Opel. The Opel wasn't **..as/so big as the Mercedes**.

# So + adjective + that = such (a) + adjective + noun + that

- 1. The girl was so beautiful that everyone stared at her.
- She was such a beatiful girl that everyone stared at her.
- 2. It was such hot weather that I sat in the garden all the day.
- The weather was so hot that I sat in the garden all the day.
- 3. It was such a surprise that I didn't know what to say.
- I was so suprising that I didn't know what to say.
- 4. The box was so heavy that we couldn't lift it.
- It was such a heavy box that we couldn't lift it.
- 5. They were such naughty children that they were punished by the teacher.
- The children were so naughty that they were punished by the teacher.
- 6. The English language is so important that many people learn it every day.
- English is such an important language that may people learn it every day.
- 7. Sarah was such a young girl that her parents wouldn't leave her alone.
- Sarah was so young that her parents wouldn't leave her alone.
- 8. These people are so poor that they always need help.
- They are such poor people that they always need help.

# Sentence transformation with "too + enough"

- Examples: The soup is so hot. We can't eat it. This soup is **too hot** to eat.
  - The boy is too short to climb the tree. The boy isn't **tall enough** to climb the tree.

TOO + ADJECTIVE

### ADJECTIVE + ENOUGH

Jared was lazy, he didn't pass the test.
 Jared didn't work hard enough to pass the test.
 Alice is only 16. She's too young to get married.
 Alice isn't old enough to get married.
 The cheese is so hard. We can't cut it.
 The cheese is too hard to cut it.
 The cheese isn't soft enough to cut it.
 You're not old enough to have grandchildren.
 You're too young to have grandchildren.
 The car is too slow to get to New York in three hours.

### PREFER, WOULD PREFER, WOULD RATHER

### Rewrite the following sentences beginning them with the given words:

- He prefers dating on line to going out with a girl. He'd rather...date online than go out with a girl.
- Many people would rather chat on line than talk face to face.
  Many people prefer....chatting online to talking face to face / to chat online rather than talk..
- 3. Most children would rather live with their parents than live alone with their father. Most children prefer... to live with their parents rather than live alone
- 4. I prefer going out to watching TV. I'd rather...go out than watch TV.
- 5. I'd rather go for a swim than play tennis. I prefer...going for a swim to playing tennis / to go for a swim rather than play tennis.
- 6. I prefer phoning people to writing letters. I'd rather... phone people than write letters.
- I prefer to eat at home rather than go to a restaurant.
  I'd rather... eat at home than go to a restaurant.
- I'd rather go to the cinema than watch films on television.
  I prefer...going to the cinema to watching films on television / to go to the cinema rather than watch films on television.
- I prefer living in the country to living in a city.
  I'd rather... live in the country than live in a city.
- 10. I'd rather stay at home than go to the cinema. I prefer... staying at home to going to the cinema / to stay at home rather than go to the cinema.
- 11. I prefer to have an interesting job rather than have a boring one.

I'd rather... have an interesting job than have a boring one.

12. I'd rather be a teacher than a computer engineer. I prefer... being a teacher to being a computer engineer. / to be a teacher rather than be a computer engineer.

- 13. I prefer to look for a job rather than go to university. I'd rather...look for a job than go to university.
- 14. I prefer working to studying. I'd rather...work than study.
- 15. I'd rather have a full-time job than a part-time job. I prefer... having a full-time job to having a part-time job. / to have a full-time job rather than have a part-time job.